

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

DECLASSIFIED  
Authority A1119, E8, 30, 78



~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

FILE #309-83 BT COMPANY, SAN MARCELINO SECTOR,  
SQUADRON "D", ZAPALABE MIL DISTRICT

FILE NO 309-83

UNIT MP CO, SAN MARCELINO

SECTOR, SQDN "D", ZND

SIGNATURE

DATE

DECLASSIFIED  
Authority: 11/10/88 2028

**MOVING, REENTRY LOCATION CARD**

| NO. | NAME | ADDRESS | DATE | REMARKS |
|-----|------|---------|------|---------|
| 1   |      |         |      |         |
| 2   |      |         |      |         |
| 3   |      |         |      |         |
| 4   |      |         |      |         |
| 5   |      |         |      |         |
| 6   |      |         |      |         |
| 7   |      |         |      |         |
| 8   |      |         |      |         |
| 9   |      |         |      |         |
| 10  |      |         |      |         |
| 11  |      |         |      |         |
| 12  |      |         |      |         |
| 13  |      |         |      |         |
| 14  |      |         |      |         |
| 15  |      |         |      |         |
| 16  |      |         |      |         |
| 17  |      |         |      |         |
| 18  |      |         |      |         |
| 19  |      |         |      |         |
| 20  |      |         |      |         |

*(Note: The form contains faint, illegible text and a grid pattern, likely for recording movement data.)*

UNCLASSIFIED  
 Authority: AWP/23 202 28

FILE #309-83 AT OGDEN, UT  
 SQUADRON #2, 2ND AIRBORNE DIVISION

MP CO, SAN MARCELINO SECTOR, SQDN "D", 24D

NAME OF UNIT

PELAGIO BATTAD

UNIT COMMANDING OFFICER

1. Complaints
2. Investigating Officer's Notes
3. FC letter (Strength: 135) - 22 Oct 45
4. Recognized Rosters
5. Discrepancies in Rosters - 26 Dec 45
6. Request for Recognition - 25 Jan 46
7. NFC letter w/TLR by Lt Flory - 23 Oct 46

REMARKS:



~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

DECLASSIFIED  
Authority: NND 88 3078

DECLASSIFIED  
Authority: 48 CFR 1.101

7

*Central File*  
*cf*

HEADQUARTERS  
UNITED STATES ARMY FORCES WESTERN PACIFIC  
OFFICE OF THE COMMANDING GENERAL  
APO 707

GSGPO 091 PI

Mr. Felagio Battad  
San Marcelino, Zambales

23 Sept 46

Dear Mr. Battad:

The Commanding General has directed that you be informed that the supplemental roster of the "MP Company, San Marcelino Sector, Magaysay's Forces, Zambales Military District", purporting to be a guerrilla organization under your nominal control, is not favorably considered for recognition as an element of the Philippine Army.

A set of general requirements for guerrilla recognition, established by General MacArthur during the liberation of the Philippines, has been used as a guide in considering the record of this unit. After careful investigation and full consideration of all available substantiating records and testimony of witnesses having pertinent knowledge, recognition of this guerrilla unit is not deemed to be warranted because of reasons mentioned below:

1. The unit was not maintained satisfactorily in the field in opposition to the enemy.

2. Record of service was not substantiated by sufficient acceptable evidence.

3. A definite organization was not established.

It is considered that the previous recognition of approximately 926 officers and men from the active combat units of the San Marcelino Sector, Magaysay's Forces, Zambales Military District which were recognized by the Commanding General AFWPAC for their aid during the liberation of the Philippines constitutes adequate and just acknowledgment of military service.

It is requested that you comply with the provisions of Executive Order No. 68, by the President of the Philippines, dated 26 September 1945, copy attached.

Sincerely yours,  
W. P. MOORE  
Lt. Col., AGD  
Ass't Adj Gen

1 Incl:  
Executive Order No. 68

GSGPO Copy filed w/201 File  
1-true copy filed w/00r File  
1-true copy filed w/Unit File

GSGPO Comethack Copy

17 Sept 46

171/110/2307/130 Tol U 444



*68*

*NCM*

DECLASSIFIED  
Authority NND 88 3078

DECLASSIFIED  
Authority AWD 88 30 78

PROCESSED UNDER NO. 10  
1 (1957)  
Lt. Col. Hugh L. Carnahan

1. The supplemental roster of the "MP Co, San Marcelino Sector, Sqdm D, Magaysay's Forces, Zambales Mil Dist", under the comd of 2nd Lt Pafilo Estillero, consisting of 1 officer and 25 EN is not favorably considered for recognition. 936 officers and men have previously been recognized for this sector.

2. Basis for non-recognition:

a. The unit was not maintained satisfactorily in the field in opposition to the enemy. The unit requests recog fr 18 May 45 to 14 Jan 46. According to Col. Leidy's statement to the investigation officer, he paid them for their services as civilian laborers fr 18 May 45 to latter part of Jul 45.

b. Record of service was not substantiated by sufficient acceptable evidence. They have no record of services after they left the Hqs of the 70th AAA Group, commanded by Col Leidy.

c. A definite organization was not established. There were 26 men working as civilian laborers for which they were paid.

d. The Certification by Col. Olvis of Hqs, 14th AA Comd Training Center, specifies no date and is only a certification for one man. It is believed that he was paid for his services the same as when under the comd of Col Leidy's 70th AAA Group.

Lt. M. S. Flory

Concurred in by the Chief of Investigation Section, (Maj. Douglas S. Murray)

As an element of the 70th AAA Group...

DATE: 11/11/57  
BY: [Signature]  
[Signature]

51

THE 100  
OFFICE OF THE CHIEF OF INVESTIGATION  
HEADQUARTERS  
WASHINGTON, D. C.

1-10-57  
1-10-57  
1-10-57

1-10-57  
1-10-57  
1-10-57

HEADQUARTERS  
UNITED STATES ARMY FORCE WESTERN PACIFIC  
G-3, Guerrilla Affairs Branch  
APO 707

16 September 46

Report on the "MP Company, San Marcelino Sector, Squadron D,  
Magsaysay's Forces, Zambales Military District (ZMD)

In accordance with verbal instructions from Chief of Section, Guerrilla Affairs, G-3, AFWESPAC, Lieutenant Morris S. Flory on 10 July 1946 proceeded to San Marcelino to contact the MP Company, San Marcelino Sector, Squadron D, Magsaysay's Forces, Zambales Military District (ZMD), in order to determine whether or not this organization should be recognized by the United States Army. The following report is a summary of the investigation and basis for the recommendation.

ALLEGED HISTORY

The subject unit claims no history and no history was submitted.

FINDINGS

The following named persons are those interviewed by the contact team and their statements are the basis for the findings:

1. Lt. Col. Royal L. Leidy - Exec Off, 14th AAA Command Training Center
2. Congressman Magsaysay - Former CO of ZMD
3. Pelagio Battad - CO of San Marcelino Sector.
4. Panfilo Estillero - 2d Lt. of subject unit

Upon investigation it was found that the "MP Company, San Marcelino Sector, Squadron D, Magsaysay's Forces, Zambales Military District (ZMD)" did not function as a military unit but were employed as civilian laborers.

The unit requests recognition from 18 May 1945 to 14 January 1946, but have no record of services either before or after they were employees of Col. Leidy. They did not have a definite organization. They were 26 men working as civilian laborers for which they were paid. Lt. Col. Royal L. Leidy, in a statement to the investigation officer said that the 26 men in his certification of use were paid by him from 18 May 1945 to the latter part of July 1945, as civilian laborers.

Magsaysay, former Military Governor of Zambales Military District stated that if they were paid as Lt. Col. Leidy stated they were not subject to recognition as guerrillas.

63  
DECLASSIFIED  
Authority: AFD 88 3078



It is believed that Pelagio Battad, the San Marcelino Sector Commander knew these men were paid as civilian employees yet he submitted roster with the hopes their pay as civilians would be overlooked.

The Certification by Col. Olvis of Headquarters, 14th AAA Command Training Center, specifies no date and only a certification for one man. It is believed that he was paid for his services the same as stated by Lt. Col. Leidy.

The unit does not claim to be a military organization. It is believed that with the exception of 936 officers and men of the San Marcelino Sector already recognized, the MP Company, should not be recognized because they were paid as civilian laborers.

#### POLITICAL ASPECTS

Politics played an important role in this sector. It was the Headquarters for all of the Zambales Military District and favors to friends and relatives was prevalent in many cases.

#### RECOMMENDATIONS

After careful consideration of the statements made by the present members and an analysis of the documents presented, it is recommended that with the exception of those member previously recognized from this sector, the "MP Company, San Marcelino Sector Squadron D, Magsaysay's Forces, ZED, be not favorably considered for recognition.

*Morris S. Flory*  
MORRIS S. FLORY  
2nd Lt., CAV  
O-1020463

LB

DECLASSIFIED  
Authority: AWP/88-3078

6

HEADQUARTERS  
ZAMBALES MILITARY DISTRICT  
MAGSAYSAY'S FORCES, USAFFE  
Camp Forac, Pozanga

Office of the District Commander

28 January 1946

SUBJECT: Recognition, Request for

TO : The Commanding General, AFWESPAC, APO 707  
Attn: Guerrilla Affairs Section

THRU : Channel

1. Transmitting herewith rosters of the following units of the Zambales Military District for recognitions:

|                                       | <u>Strength</u>      |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------|
| Co G, Squadron "A" . . . . .          | 48                   |
| Co D, Cabangsan Sector . . . . .      | 68                   |
| Cos A & B, Comand Troops . . . . .    | Co A 109<br>Co B 116 |
| Co A, Squadron "C" . . . . .          | 136                  |
| MP Co, San Narciso Sector . . . . .   | 193                  |
| Hq Co, Iba Sector . . . . .           | 1                    |
| MP Co, San Marcelino Sector . . . . . | 26                   |
| Hq Co, Botolan Sector . . . . .       | 1                    |
| Dist. Hq, Zambales Mil Dist . . . . . | 1                    |
| Co A, Maloma Sector . . . . .         | 207                  |

2. These units could not be submitted earlier due to the lack of certifications of services, which have been recently obtained, and this Headquarters have been waiting for additional certifications of services from officers who are now in the United States with whom they have supported operations.

3. Request favorable action on the matter.

/s/ Ramon Magsaysay  
RAMON MAGSAYSAY  
Major, Infantry  
Commanding

Incl:  
As stated.

A CERTIFIED TRUE COPY:

MORRIS S. FLOXY  
2nd Lt. Cav.

DECLASSIFIED  
Authority NND 88-3078

DESIGNATION OF UNIT: MP Co San Marcelino Sabán LOCATION: San Marcelino, Sabalera NAME & RANK OF COMMANDER: \_\_\_\_\_

DATE: \_\_\_\_\_

SUPPLEMENTARY SERVICE

| NAME | PERIOD SERVED ON: | SEA-              | FRENCH STATUS | DATE LAST:   | RESCUED:     | ESCAPE:     | RELEASE: | DESIRE TO             |         |
|------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|----------|-----------------------|---------|
|      | GOVT :            | FULL TIME STATUS: | TRAINING:     | PREVIOUS ON: | SERVED :     | REKED :     | PRIS :   | IF SO: ENTER MILITARY |         |
|      | RAK :             | U.S.A. TROOPS :   | VICE :        | ARM :        | NAVIGATION : | WELD APP- : | TO :     | JAPS :                | OTHER:  |
|      |                   |                   |               |              |              |             |          |                       | SERVICE |

SUPPLEMENTARY ROSTER OF MP Company, SAN MARCELINO BATTALION, SQUADRON "D", 82ND AIRBORNE DIVISION, MILITARY DISTRICT REORGANIZED BY THE COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF, 50th AF, FEBRUARY 1945, & ATTACHED TO 14TH AA CORPS' TRAINING CENTER APO 74 FROM 23 MAY 1945 TO 24 JANUARY 1946.

|                           |                                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |     |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|-----|
| 1. Paafilo Estillero      | : 2nd Lt: 18 May '45-14 Jan: 1946 : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Yes |
| 2. Ovidio Abrujano        | : 1st Sgt :                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |     |
| 3. Isabelo Batted         | : 1st Sgt :                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Yes |
| 4. Antonio Celestino      | : 1st Sgt :                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |     |
| 5. Marcelino Figa         | : Sgt :                             |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |     |
| 6. Teodoro Corpas         | : Sgt :                             |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |     |
| 7. Maximo Luna            | : Sgt :                             |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |     |
| 8. Victorio Beltran 1st   | : Sgt :                             |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |     |
| 9. Marciano Faje 2nd      | : Sgt :                             |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |     |
| 10. Francisco Osampe      | : Cpl :                             |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |     |
| 11. Arcadio Alvarez       | : Cpl :                             |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |     |
| 12. Alejandro Beltran     | : Cpl :                             |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |     |
| 13. Francisco Corpas      | : Cpl :                             |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |     |
| 14. Isabela Magante       | : Cpl :                             |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |     |
| 15. Francisco Gallardo    | : Pfc :                             |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |     |
| 16. Nicolas Riguerrea     | : Pfc :                             |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |     |
| 17. Francisco Agan        | : Pfc :                             |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |     |
| 18. Hermerto Navale       | : Pfc :                             |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |     |
| 19. Victoriano Saldana    | : Pfc :                             |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |     |
| 20. Carlos Caballero      | : Pfc :                             |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |     |
| 21. Gerardo De Los Santos | : Pfc :                             |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |     |
| 22. Genaro Gomez          | : Pfc :                             |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |     |
| 23. Basilio Prodelinos    | : Pvt :                             |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |     |
| 24. Sebastian Gonzalez    | : Pvt :                             |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |     |
| 25. Isidoro Hysalito      | : Pvt :                             |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |     |
| 26. Irineo Lueag          | : Pvt :                             |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |     |

1062

DECLASSIFIED  
Authority: AWP 18 3028

ZAMBALES MILITARY DISTRICT  
Magsaysay's Forces, USAFFE  
Squadron "D"  
San Marcelino Sector

Office of the Commanding Officer

13 February 1946

SUBJECT: Submission of Certification of 2nd Lt  
PANFILO ESTILLERO and the 25 enlisted  
men under his command -

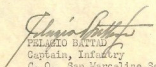
TO : Commanding Officer, ZMD  
San Marcelino, Zambales

1. Herewith enclosed is a certificate in four copies issued by Lt Col. ROYAL L. REIDY, C. O., 14th AA Command Training Center, APO 74, in favor of 2nd Lt. Panfile Estillero, Company Platoon Leader, San Marcelino Sector, and the twenty-five enlisted men under his command.

2. This certificate with two other certificates is submitted in compliance with your verbal order some days ago when they personally appeared before you in this Headquarters.

3. It is requested that they be recommended to the authorities concerned for recognition and payment for services rendered.

4. Please acknowledge receipt hereof.

  
FELAGIO BATTAD  
Captain, Infantry  
C. O., San Marcelino Sector

DECLASSIFIED  
Authority NND 88 3078

HEADQUARTERS  
14TH AA COMMAND TRAINING CENTER  
APO 74

14 January 1946

CERTIFICATION

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN:

This is to certify that PANFILO ESTILLERO, San Marcelino Sector, Magsaysay's Forces, USAFFE, is attached to the 14th AA Command Training Center, since May 18, 1945.

That during the period of his stay in this outfit, the said Lt. Panfilo Estillero, has served in different capacities as Foreman, Special Investigator, Chief Civilian Military Police, and as a Military Police in the Municipalities of Castillejos, San Marcelino, and San Antonio.

That since his attachment with this Command up to the present time Lt., Panfilo Estillero, has been discharging his duties obediently and efficiently. His services are worthy of emulation and highly commendable.

*Royal L. Leidy*  
ROYAL L. LEIDY  
Lt., Colonel CAC  
Executive Officer

HEADQUARTERS  
14th AA COMMAND TRAINING CENTER

28 January 1946

CERTIFICATE

"I certify that 2nd Lt. PAULINO ESTILERO is on Special Detached Service in the 14th Command Training Center, as Foreman, Civilian Military Police, and Inspector of Communication Lines; that his services as such were satisfactory."

Any help extended to him by way of employment will be highly appreciated.

*Charles J. Clive*  
CHARLES J. CLIVE  
Colonel, CAC  
Commanding Officer

HEADQUARTERS SEVENTIETH AAA GROUP  
APO 74,

11 February 1946

SUBJECT: Certification

TO : WHOM IT MAY CONCERN

L. This certified that 2nd Lieut. Pamfilo Estillero and the following twenty-five men under his command have performed their duties satisfactorily with the 14th Antiaircraft Command Training Center since May, 1945:

|                                |       |
|--------------------------------|-------|
| 1. Optimo Abrajano .....       | M/Sgt |
| 2. Isabela Battad .....        | 1/Sgt |
| 3. Antonio Colorado .....      | T/Sgt |
| 4. Marcelino Piga .....        | Sgt   |
| 5. Teodoro Corpus .....        | Sgt   |
| 6. Maximo Luna .....           | Sgt   |
| 7. Victoriano .....            | Sgt   |
| 8. Marciano Paje 2nd .....     | Sgt   |
| 9. Francisco Ocampo .....      | Cpl   |
| 10. Arcadio Alvarez .....      | Cpl   |
| 11. Alejandrina Beltran .....  | Cpl   |
| 12. Francisco Corpus .....     | Cpl   |
| 13. Isabela Magadio .....      | Cpl   |
| 14. Francisco Gallardo .....   | Pfc   |
| 15. Ricardo Figuerren .....    | Pfc   |
| 16. Francisco Agan .....       | Pfc   |
| 17. Roberto Bayulo .....       | Pfc   |
| 18. Victoriano Pascian .....   | Pfc   |
| 19. Carlos Cabatit .....       | Pfc   |
| 20. Gabino de los Santos ..... | Pfc   |
| 21. Genaro Cache .....         | Pfc   |
| 22. Eusebio Fredelinos .....   | Pvt   |
| 23. Sebastian Bermudez .....   | Pvt   |
| 24. Isidoro Hipolito .....     | Pvt   |
| 25. Irineo Labang .....        | Pvt   |

*Royal L. Leidy*  
ROYAL L. LEIDY  
Lt Colonel GAC  
Commanding

INCL.:

- 1 Copy of Certificate issued by Col. CHARLES J. OLWIS, C. O., 14th AA Command Training Center to 2nd Lt. PANFILO ESTILLERO, Platoon Leader, San Marceline Sector.
- 1 Copy of Certificate issued by Lt. Col. ROYAL L. LEIDY, Ex. Officer, 14th AA Command Training Center to 2nd Lt. Panfilo ESTILLERO, Company Platoon Leader, San Marceline Sector.



DECLASSIFIED  
Authority NND 88 3028

5

HEADQUARTERS  
UNITED STATES ARMY FORCES WESTERN PACIFIC

GSCPG 330.32

APO 707  
26 Dec 1945

SUBJECT: Discrepancies in Rosters

TO : Chief of Staff, Philippine Army, APO 501.

1. The following discrepancies have been noted in rosters of the San Marcelino Sector, Squadron "D", Magsaysay's Guerrillas:

a. Carried on two recognized rosters.

|                     | <u>Company</u> | <u>Rank</u> | <u>Company</u>    | <u>Rank</u> |
|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|
| Felicisimo Gonzales | A              | Cpl         | MP                | 2d Lt       |
| Rufino De LaCruz    | A              | Pfc         | E                 | Cpl         |
| Apolonio Angel      | A              | Pvt         | B                 | Pvt         |
| Marcos Garcia       | A              | Pvt         | E                 | Sgt         |
| Herindgenes Ladao   | A              | Pvt         | E                 | Pfc         |
| Adelon Luna         | A              | Pfc         | E                 | Cpl         |
| Jose Gelacio        | Hq             | Pvt         | D                 | Cpl         |
| Arturo Cobardo      | A              | Pvt         | MP                | Cpl         |
| Dominador Famisen   | D              | Pfc         | B                 | Pfc         |
| Dionisio Fronda     | D              | Pfc         | Hq                | Pfc         |
| Cirilo Ignacio      | D              | Pfc         | MP                | Pfc         |
| Sebastian Floresca  | D              | Pfc         | D                 | Pvt         |
| Benigno Gimenez     | A              | Pfc         | D                 | Pvt         |
| Glecermo Peralta    | E              | S/Sgt       | MP                | 2d Lt       |
| Restituto Amigable  | MD             | Cpl         | A                 | Pfc         |
| Luciano Anzuini     | E              | Pvt         | D                 | Pvt         |
| Alipio Cache        | E              | Pvt         | Hq                | Pvt         |
| Malecio Cache       | A              | Pvt         | E                 | Pvt         |
| Andres Ladrangan    | E              | Pvt         | G                 | Cpl         |
|                     |                |             | (Castillejos Sec) |             |
| Lorenzo Lubong      | E              | Pvt         | D                 | Pfc         |
| Primo Gongora       | D              | Pvt         | MP                | Cpl         |
| Primitivo Asencio   | Hq             | Pvt         | MP                | Pvt         |

Men will retain company and rank as indicated in column (1).

b. Same men carried twice on Roster:

(1) Timateo Buterros also listed as Timateo Gutierrez in roster of MP company. Delete Timateo Gutierrez.

(2) Magno Gabriel also listed as Gabriel Magno in roster of Medical Detachment. Delete Gabriel Magno.

2. It is requested that the Commanding Officer, San Marcelino Sector, Squadron "D", Magsaysay's Guerrillas be notified upon completion of action indicated in paragraph 1, a and b above.

BY COMMAND OF LIEUTENANT GENERAL STYER:

(Stamped) /s/ John G. Grimes  
/t/ JOHN G. GRIMES  
2nd Lt AGD  
Asst Adj Gen

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY:

*Charles T. Boyle*  
CHARLES T. BOYLE  
Capt Inf  
G-3, GAD, Hq PHILRYCOM

DECLASSIFIED  
Authority NND 883078

4

HEADQUARTERS  
UNITED STATES ARMY FORCES WESTERN PACIFIC

GSCFG 091 PI

AFG 707  
11 Dec 1945

SUBJECT: Recognition of Guerrilla Units

TO : Chief of Staff, Philippine Army, APO 501.

1. Paragraph 1, letter, Headquarters, United States Army Forces, Pacific, file AG 370.64, subject: Recognition of Guerrilla Units, dated 22 October 1945 is amended to read as follows:

"The following guerrilla units are recognized by the Commander-in-Chief, United States Army Forces, Pacific, as having been authorized elements of this command from 4 February 1945 to 15 March 1945:

Magnayney's Guerrillas, Squadron D:

|                                       | Approximate Strength |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------|
| Medical Corps, San Marcelino Sector   | 68                   |
| Hq & Hq Company, San Marcelino Sector | 107                  |
| Company "A", San Marcelino Sector     | 193                  |
| Company "B", San Marcelino Sector     | 193                  |
| Company "E", San Marcelino Sector     | 190                  |
| MP Company, San Marcelino Sector      | 135                  |

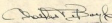
2. The following paragraph is added to above mentioned letter:

"A. Under the provisions of Executive Order No. 68, by the President of the Commonwealth of the Philippines, dated 26 September 1945, all officers and enlisted men of this unit, other than those who are members of the regular army or the Reserve force of the Philippine Army, will be considered as having been discharged from the Philippine Army as of 16 March 1945."

BY COMMAND OF LIEUTENANT GENERAL STYER:

(Stamped) J. A. SHACKFORD  
Captain, A.G.D.  
Asst Adj Gen

A CERTIFIED TRUE COPY:

  
CHARLES T. BOYLE  
Captain, Inf.  
G-3, GAD, HQ PHILRYCOM

AG 370.64 (22 Oct 45)PA W/Ind.  
GENERAL HEADQUARTERS, UNITED STATES ARMY FORCES, PACIFIC, APO 500,  
22 October 1945.

TO: Chief of Staff, Philippine Army, APO 501.

Forwarded herewith rosters of recognized guerrilla units for your  
information and files.

By command of General MacARTHUR:

(stamped) /s/Billy B. Goldberg  
/t/BILLY B. GOLDBERG  
Capt., A. G. D.  
Asst. A. G.

6 Incls:

- 1 - Roster, Hq & Hq Co, Sqdn D, San Marcelino Sector,  
Magsaysay's Guerrillas. (In quad)
- 2 - Roster, Co A, Sqdn D, San Marcelino Sector,  
Magsaysay's Guerrillas. (In quad)
- 3 - Roster, Co D, Sqdn D, San Marcelino Sector,  
Magsaysay's Guerrillas. (In quad)
- 4 - Roster, Co E, Sqdn D, San Marcelino Sector,  
Magsaysay's Guerrillas. (In quad)
- ✓ 5 - Roster, MP Co, Sqdn D, San Marcelino Sector,  
Magsaysay's Guerrillas. (In quad)
- 6 - Roster, Medical Corps, Sqdn D, San Marcelino Sector,  
Magsaysay's Guerrillas. (In quad)

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY:

*Charles T. Boyle*  
CHARLES T. BOYLE  
Capt Inf  
G-3, GAD, Hq PHILRYCOM



DESIGNATION OF UNIT: 2nd Battalion LOCATION: Maricao, P.R. NAME & GUERRILLA RANK OF COMMANDER: Francisco Guevara  
W.P. Company DATE: 27 March 1951  
Morgan's Guerrillas REGISTER OF UNIT

| NAME                           | GUERR. RANK | PERIODS SERVED ON FULL TIME STATUS | FORMER STATUS |       |        |               | DATE LAST SERVED WITH APPROPRIATE SERVICE | SURRENDERED TO JAPANESE | ESCAPED FROM JAPANESE | FIDELITY IF SO DUTIES | DESIGNE TO ENTER MIL. SV? |
|--------------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|---------------|-------|--------|---------------|---|-------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|
|                                |             |                                    | SERVICE       | GRADE | NUMBER | PREVIOUS CREW |   |                         |                       |                       |                           |
| <i>Continued from Page One</i> |             |                                    |               |       |        |               |   |                         |                       |                       |                           |
| Ortiz, Ricardo                 | Cpl         | 4 yrs. to date                     | civil         |       |        |               |   |                         |                       |                       |                           |
| Rivera, Wilfredo               | Cpl         | do                                 | "             |       |        |               |   |                         |                       |                       |                           |
| Rivera, Norisador              | Cpl         | do                                 | "             |       |        |               |   |                         |                       |                       |                           |
| Tedesco, Acapito               | Cpl         | do                                 | "             |       |        |               |   |                         |                       |                       |                           |
| Asencio, Victoriano            | Pfc         | do                                 | "             |       |        |               |   |                         |                       |                       |                           |
| Basilio, Isoton                | Pfc         | do                                 | "             |       |        |               |   |                         |                       |                       |                           |
| Basilio, Gonzalo               | Pfc         | do                                 | "             |       |        |               |   |                         |                       |                       |                           |
| Basilio, Marcelino             | Pfc         | do                                 | "             |       |        |               |   |                         |                       |                       |                           |
| Battal, Domingo                | Pfc         | do                                 | "             |       |        |               |   |                         |                       |                       |                           |
| Bautista, Indio                | Pfc         | do                                 | "             |       |        |               |   |                         |                       |                       |                           |
| Casasnovas, Antonio            | Pfc         | do                                 | "             |       |        |               |   |                         |                       |                       |                           |
| Catubay, Honorio               | Pfc         | do                                 | "             |       |        |               |   |                         |                       |                       |                           |
| Corpus, Willie                 | Pfc         | do                                 | "             |       |        |               |   |                         |                       |                       |                           |
| Gran, Tomas de la              | Pfc         | do                                 | "             |       |        |               |   |                         |                       |                       |                           |
| Harvey, Wicente                | Pfc         | do                                 | "             |       |        |               |   |                         |                       |                       |                           |
| Marquezan, Leopoldo            | Pfc         | do                                 | "             |       |        |               |   |                         |                       |                       |                           |
| Medina, Willie                 | Pfc         | do                                 | "             |       |        |               |   |                         |                       |                       |                           |
| Medina, Guillermo              | Pfc         | do                                 | "             |       |        |               |   |                         |                       |                       |                           |
| Proceda, Santos                | Pfc         | do                                 | "             |       |        |               |   |                         |                       |                       |                           |
| Rico, Apolonia                 | Pfc         | do                                 | "             |       |        |               |   |                         |                       |                       |                           |
| Rivera, Narciso                | Pfc         | do                                 | "             |       |        |               |   |                         |                       |                       |                           |
| Rivera, Pablo                  | Pfc         | do                                 | "             |       |        |               |   |                         |                       |                       |                           |
| San Vito, Guillermo            | Pfc         | do                                 | "             |       |        |               |   |                         |                       |                       |                           |
| Sera, Bruno                    | Pfc         | do                                 | "             |       |        |               |   |                         |                       |                       |                           |
| Ortiz, Juan                    | Pfc         | do                                 | "             |       |        |               |   |                         |                       |                       |                           |
| Pala, Arvidas                  | Pfc         | do                                 | "             |       |        |               |   |                         |                       |                       |                           |
| Pala, Plutaco                  | Pfc         | do                                 | "             |       |        |               |   |                         |                       |                       |                           |
| Pala, Marcelo                  | Pfc         | do                                 | "             |       |        |               |   |                         |                       |                       |                           |
| Rivera, Genaro                 | Pfc         | do                                 | "             |       |        |               |   |                         |                       |                       |                           |
| Rivera, Alejandro              | Pfc         | do                                 | "             |       |        |               |   |                         |                       |                       |                           |

*Continued from Page One*  
*See attached*

W-13

Page 70

Total  
 Attached 1/6  
 "AZ"YES"

UNCLASSIFIED  
 Authority: ADR 23 20 78



DESIGNATION OF UNIT: 3rd Battalion, 1st Cavalry Division LOCATION: Marikina, Luzon NAME & GUERRILLA RANK OF COMMANDER: Major General DATE: 27 November 1948

Company  
Marikina Guerrillas

ROSTER OF UNIT

| NAME                     | GRAD. RANK | PERIODS SERVED OR FULL TIME STATUS | FURTHER STATUS |       |        | DATE LAST SERVED WITH APPROPRIATE SERVICE | SURRENDERED TO JAPANESE | ESCAPED FROM JAP. PRISON | FEMALE? IF SO DUTIES: | DESIGNS TO ENTER MIL. SVT |
|--------------------------|------------|------------------------------------|----------------|-------|--------|---|-------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|
|                          |            |                                    | RE-ENTRY       | GRADE | NUMBER |   |                         |                          |                       |                           |
| <u>Acosta, Alfredo</u>   | <u>Pfc</u> | <u>4 wks. to date</u>              | <u>Civil</u>   |       |        |   |                         |                          |                       |                           |
| <u>Avina, Gerardo</u>    | <u>Pfc</u> | <u>do</u>                          | "              |       |        |   |                         |                          |                       |                           |
| <u>Beceña, Benigno</u>   | <u>Pfc</u> | <u>do</u>                          | "              |       |        |   |                         |                          |                       |                           |
| <u>Beceña, Cecilio</u>   | <u>Pfc</u> | <u>do</u>                          | "              |       |        |   |                         |                          |                       |                           |
| <u>Beceña, Saturnino</u> | <u>Pfc</u> | <u>do</u>                          | "              |       |        |   |                         |                          |                       |                           |
| <u>Beceña, Pedro</u>     | <u>Pfc</u> | <u>do</u>                          | "              |       |        |   |                         |                          |                       |                           |
| <u>Beceña, Hilario</u>   | <u>Pfc</u> | <u>do</u>                          | "              |       |        |   |                         |                          |                       |                           |
| <u>Beceña, Primo</u>     | <u>Pvt</u> | <u>do</u>                          | "              |       |        |   |                         |                          |                       |                           |
| <u>Beceña, Feliciano</u> | <u>Pvt</u> | <u>do</u>                          | "              |       |        |   |                         |                          |                       |                           |
| <u>Beceña, Wilfredo</u>  | <u>Pvt</u> | <u>do</u>                          | "              |       |        |   |                         |                          |                       |                           |
| <u>Beceña, Crispin</u>   | <u>Pvt</u> | <u>do</u>                          | "              |       |        |   |                         |                          |                       |                           |
| <u>Beceña, Isidoro</u>   | <u>Pvt</u> | <u>do</u>                          | "              |       |        |   |                         |                          |                       |                           |
| <u>Beceña, Rufino</u>    | <u>Pvt</u> | <u>do</u>                          | "              |       |        |   |                         |                          |                       |                           |
| <u>Beceña, Gregorio</u>  | <u>Pvt</u> | <u>do</u>                          | "              |       |        |   |                         |                          |                       |                           |
| <u>Beceña, Gerardo</u>   | <u>Pvt</u> | <u>do</u>                          | "              |       |        |   |                         |                          |                       |                           |
| <u>Beceña, Benigno</u>   | <u>Pvt</u> | <u>do</u>                          | "              |       |        |   |                         |                          |                       |                           |
| <u>Beceña, Juan</u>      | <u>Pvt</u> | <u>do</u>                          | "              |       |        |   |                         |                          |                       |                           |
| <u>Beceña, Primitivo</u> | <u>Pvt</u> | <u>do</u>                          | "              |       |        |   |                         |                          |                       |                           |
| <u>Beceña, Santiago</u>  | <u>Pvt</u> | <u>do</u>                          | "              |       |        |   |                         |                          |                       |                           |
| <u>Beceña, Gerardo</u>   | <u>Pvt</u> | <u>do</u>                          | "              |       |        |   |                         |                          |                       |                           |
| <u>Beceña, Moises</u>    | <u>Pvt</u> | <u>do</u>                          | "              |       |        |   |                         |                          |                       |                           |
| <u>Beceña, Benigno</u>   | <u>Pvt</u> | <u>do</u>                          | "              |       |        |   |                         |                          |                       |                           |
| <u>Beceña, Gerardo</u>   | <u>Pvt</u> | <u>do</u>                          | "              |       |        |   |                         |                          |                       |                           |
| <u>Beceña, Mariano</u>   | <u>Pvt</u> | <u>do</u>                          | "              |       |        |   |                         |                          |                       |                           |
| <u>Beceña, Benigno</u>   | <u>Pvt</u> | <u>do</u>                          | "              |       |        |   |                         |                          |                       |                           |
| <u>Beceña, Victor</u>    | <u>Pvt</u> | <u>do</u>                          | "              |       |        |   |                         |                          |                       |                           |
| <u>Beceña, Gerardo</u>   | <u>Pvt</u> | <u>do</u>                          | "              |       |        |   |                         |                          |                       |                           |
| <u>Beceña, Gerardo</u>   | <u>Pvt</u> | <u>do</u>                          | "              |       |        |   |                         |                          |                       |                           |
| <u>Beceña, Gerardo</u>   | <u>Pvt</u> | <u>do</u>                          | "              |       |        |   |                         |                          |                       |                           |
| <u>Beceña, Gerardo</u>   | <u>Pvt</u> | <u>do</u>                          | "              |       |        |   |                         |                          |                       |                           |

W-14

This index is "YES"  
 Under 12/1/48

UNCLASSIFIED  
 Authority: NND 88-0028



1-41 DESIGNATION OF UNIT: Compañia de Bomberos LOCALITY: San Carlos NAME & GUERRILLA RANK OF COMMANDER: Donato, Antonio, Sr.

"W.D." Company  
Mendoza's Guerrillas

ROSTER OF UNIT

DATE: 2 September, 1954

| NAME   | GUERR. RANK | PERIODS SERVED ON FULL TIME STATUS | FRENCH STATUS |                       | DATE LAST SERVED WITH APPROPRIATE SERVICE | SURRENDERED TO JAPANESE | ESCAPED FROM JAPANESE | FEMALE? IF SO DUTIED: | LOSING TO ENEMY MIL. SV2 |
|--|-------------|------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|---|-------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|
|  |             |                                    | SERVICE GRADE | NUMBER PREVIOUS ORGS. |   |                         |                       |                       |                          |
| <p>Submitted by: <i>Julio B. Pineda</i><br/>           WILSON BATTAL<br/>           Captain<br/>           Acting Sector Commander</p> <p>APPROVED: <i>W. Mendoza</i><br/>           WILSON BATTAL<br/>           Captain<br/>           C.O. SAN CARLOS MILITARY DISTRICT</p> |             |                                    |               |                       |   |                         |                       |                       |                          |
| <p>OWNERS OF SPECIAL WEAPON</p>  |             |                                    |               |                       |   |                         |                       |                       |                          |
| Cleves, Domingo  | Capt        | 4 Feb. to date                     | Civil         |                       |   |                         |                       |                       |                          |
| Willaquero, Andres   | Sgt         | do                                 | "             |                       |   |                         |                       |                       |                          |
| Alaya, Felix   | 1st Lt.     | do                                 | "             |                       |   |                         |                       |                       |                          |
| Corpus, Wilfredo   | 1st Lt.     | do                                 | "             |                       |   |                         |                       |                       |                          |
| Everisto, Rolfino  | 1st Lt.     | do                                 | "             |                       |   |                         |                       |                       |                          |
| Coroia, Mariano  | 1st Lt.     | do                                 | "             |                       |   |                         |                       |                       |                          |
| Isidro, Orlando  | 1st Lt.     | do                                 | "             |                       |   |                         |                       |                       |                          |
| Meynada, Wilson  | 1st Lt.     | do                                 | "             |                       |   |                         |                       |                       |                          |
| Alaya, Francisco   | 1st Lt.     | do                                 | "             |                       |   |                         |                       |                       |                          |
| Indurain, Gerardo  | 1st Lt.     | do                                 | "             |                       |   |                         |                       |                       |                          |
| Manuel, Paulo  | 1st Lt.     | do                                 | "             |                       |   |                         |                       |                       |                          |
| Pablo, Santiago  | 1st Lt.     | do                                 | "             |                       |   |                         |                       |                       |                          |
| Baynara, Hilario Jr.   | 2nd Lt.     | do                                 | "             |                       |   |                         |                       |                       |                          |

ALL "YES"

Total Counted 17/18

DECLASSIFIED  
Authority: AWD 28 30 78

3

DECLASSIFIED  
Authority: AWP/88-0078

GENERAL HEADQUARTERS  
UNITED STATES ARMY FORCES, PACIFIC

RLG/

AG 370,64 (22 Oct 45)PA

APO 500  
22 October 1945

SUBJECT: Recognition of Guerrilla Units

TO : Commanding General, United States Army Forces,  
Western Pacific, APO 707.

1. The following guerrilla units are recognized by the Commander-in-Chief, United States Army Forces, Pacific, as authorized elements of this command effective as of the date specified.

|                                     | <u>Approximate<br/>Strength</u> | <u>Effective<br/>Date</u> |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|
| MAGSAYSAY'S GUERRILLAS, SQUADRON D: |                                 |                           |
| Medical Corps, San Marcelino Sector | 68                              | 4 Feb 45                  |
| Hq & Hq Co. " " "                   | 107                             | 4 Feb 45                  |
| Company A, " " "                    | 193                             | 4 Feb 45                  |
| Company D, " " "                    | 193                             | 4 Feb 45                  |
| Company E, " " "                    | 190                             | 4 Feb 45                  |
| MP Company, " " "                   | 135                             | 4 Feb 45                  |

2. Under the provisions of Executive Order No. 21, by the President of the Commonwealth of the Philippines, dated 26 October, 1944, the status of members of these units is that of officers and enlisted men of the Philippine Army.

3. It is desired that payment of these units be facilitated by finance officers of the Philippine Army attached to your command.

By command of General MacArthur:

BILLY B. GOLDBERG  
Capt., A.G.D.  
Asst. A. G.

Info Copies to-  
Hqs, Phil Army (3)

CERTIFIED TRUE COPY:  
*Charles T. Boyle*  
CHARLES T. BOYLE  
Capt., Inf

DECLASSIFIED  
Authority: NND 88 30 28

2

DECLASSIFIED  
Authority: 48 CFR 1.107

UNIT ANALYSIS CHECK SHEET

INVESTIGATION SECTION

I. Name of Unit MP Co., San Marcelino Sector, Squadron D, 71D  
 Size 26 Number of members previously recognized 936.  
 Overall Command Magaysay's Guerrilla Forces  
 Overall Commander Ramon Magaysay  
 Recommendation Not Favorably Considered

II. ANALYSIS

|  |   | For        | Against    | Unknown    |
|--|---|------------|------------|------------|
|  |   | Recognized | Recognized | Recognized |
| <b>A. FIELD SERVICE, CONTRIBUTED TO DEF. AT:</b>         |   |            |            |            |
| 1.   | Maintained in field as effective, cohesive military unit  | :          | :          | :          |
| 2.   | The unit had sufficient men working on a full-time basis.   | :          | :          | :          |
| 3.   | Communication with (higher/lower) echelons was maintained.  | :          | :          | :          |
| 4.   | The unit was comprised solely of "homoguards," interested in protecting themselves from guerrillas, and keeping guerrillas away in order to avoid Japanese reprisals. | :          | :          | :          |
| 5.   | The unit was not engaged only in minor activities, such as food production, radio listening, and anti-Jap talk, but performed active, overt resistance.               | :          | :          | :          |
| 6.   | The unit had weapons and ammunition in proportion to the number of members.   | :          | :          | :          |
| 7.   | The unit functioned as a fighting combat unit before and after the arrival of the Americans.  | :          | :          | :          |
| 8.   | The unit showed certificates of attachment to a U.S. Army unit, and investigation shows a combat rather than labor status.  | :          | :          | :          |
| 9.   | Investigation of certificates of attachment shows that only a few men of the total membership served with the U.S. Army in combat status.                             | :          | :          | :          |
| <b>B. DEFINITE ORGANIZATION, ADEQUATE RECORDS</b>        |   |            |            |            |
| 1.   | The unit is claimed by more than one commander, indicating internal dissension.   | :          | :          | :          |
| 2.   | The roster presented is actually a collection of smaller units, which combined since the liberation to create a more advantageous T/O.                                | :          | :          | :          |
| <b>C. CONTROL BY LEADERS, SIZE JUSTIFIED BY TERRAIN:</b> |   |            |            |            |
| 1.   | Evidence of desertion to other units.   | :          | :          | :          |
| 2.   | The activities of the unit were a planned, controlled group of operations in a military sense, rather than the result of individual spontaneous action.               | :          | :          | :          |
| 3.   | A large proportion of the members have criminal records.  | :          | :          | :          |
| 4.   | No known collaborators were found on the roster.  | :          | :          | :          |
| 5.   | Unit's activities did not include pilferage and resale of Japanese goods thus indicating a major interest of loyalty rather than personal gain.                       | :          | :          | :          |

DECLASSIFIED  
 Authority NND 88 0078

DECLASSIFIED

Authority *NND 88 3078*

|  | For        | Against    | Un-   |
|--|------------|------------|-------|
|  | Recognized | Recognized | Known |
| 6. Civilians in the unit's area state that they had more to fear from the abuses of unit than from the Japanese.   | :          | :          | :     |
| 7. Commanding Officers had so little knowledge of their subordinates that they did not know they were working for Japanese controlled firms or the Puppet Government.  | :          | X          | :     |
| 8. There is a preponderance of atrocity charges against the unit.  | :          | X          | :     |
| <b>D. CONTINUITY OF ACTIVITY:</b>  |            |            |       |
| 1. The unit surrendered its arms in June 1943; its leaders surrendered or were captured; and it never regained effectiveness.  | :          | :          | :     |
| 2. The unit dissolved under the pressure of the Japanese military in August 1943, and was never effectively reorganized.   | :          | :          | X     |
| 3. The commanding officer of the unit was absent for an extended period, and no resistance was offered.  | :          | :          | :     |
| 4. The unit followed the "lay-low" policy only and was not effective.  | :          | X          | :     |
| 5. The unit was active throughout the period for which it claims recognition.  | :          | X          | :     |
| <b>E. FULL TIME SERVICE MISLEADING CLAIMS:</b>   |            |            |       |
| 1. Military activities were full time.   | :          | X          | :     |
| 2. Members lived at home, maintained civilian pursuits.  | :          | X          | :     |
| 3. A large proportion of the members already recognized.   | :          | X          | :     |
| 4. Many of the men appear on rosters of other units, proving that they could not have worked full-time with this unit.   | X          | :          | :     |
| 5. The unit claims activities which:   | :          | :          | :     |
| a. Cannot be proved  | :          | X          | :     |
| b. Are also claimed by other units   | :          | X          | :     |
| c. Are unlikely, since other units dominated the area in question.   | :          | X          | :     |
| 6. All the local politicians appear on the roster, indicating only a political move for recognition.   | X          | :          | :     |
| 7. Altered documents and forgeries presented as evidence.  | X          | :          | :     |
| 8. No original documents presented (or loss of same not satisfactorily explained.)   | X          | :          | :     |
| 9. The unit recruited new members since the liberation.  | :          | X          | :     |
| 10. The unit is not recommended by its overall Commander (s).  | :          | X          | :     |
| 11. Vague certificates of attachment allow the possibility of their having been used by a previously recognized portion of this same unit.   | X          | :          | :     |
| 12. The unit presented letters of commendation pertaining to the activities of a previously recognized portion of the same unit, now attempting to use them as evidence on the recognition of a supplemental roster. | :          | :          | :     |



UNIT ANALYSIS CHECK SHEET

INVESTIGATION SECTION

I. Name of Unit MR Company, San Marcelino Secto, Sgd D, 230  
 Size 26 Number of members previously recognized 936  
 Overall Command Magsaysay's Guerrilla Forces  
 Overall Commander Ramon Magsaysay  
 Recommendation Not Favorably Recommended

II. ANALYSIS

|   | For        | Against    | Un-   |
|---|------------|------------|-------|
|   | Recognized | Recognized | Known |
| <b>A. FIELD SERVICE, CONTRIBUTED TO DEFILIT:</b>  |            |            |       |
| 1. Maintained in field as effective, cohesive military unit   | :          | :          | :     |
| 2. The unit had sufficient men working on a full-time basis.  | :          | x          | :     |
| 3. Communication with (higher/lower) echelons was maintained.   | :          | x          | :     |
| 4. The unit was comprised solely of "home-guards," interested in protecting themselves from guerrillas, and keeping guerrillas away in order to avoid Japanese reprisals. | :          | x          | :     |
| 5. The unit was not engaged only in minor activities, such as food production, radio listening, and anti-Jap talk, but performed active, overt resistance.                | :          | x          | :     |
| 6. The unit had weapons and ammunition in proportion to the number of members.  | :          | x          | :     |
| 7. The unit functioned as a fighting combat unit before and after the arrival of the Americans.   | :          | x          | :     |
| 8. The unit showed certificates of attachment to a U.S. Army unit, and investigation shows a combat rather than labor status.   | :          | x          | :     |
| 9. Investigation of certificates of attachment shows that only a few men of the total membership served with the U.S. Army in combat status.                              | :          | x          | :     |
| <b>B. DEFINITE ORGANIZATION, ADEQUATE RECORDS</b>   |            |            |       |
| 1. The unit is claimed by more than one commander, indicating internal dissension.  | x          | :          | :     |
| 2. The roster presented is actually a collection of smaller units, which combined since the liberation to create a more advantageous T/O.                                 | x          | :          | :     |
| <b>C. CONTROL BY HOLDERS, SIZE JUSTIFIED BY TERRAIN:</b>  |            |            |       |
| 1. Evidence of desertion to other units.  | :          | :          | :     |
| 2. The activities of the unit were a planned, controlled group of operations in a military sense, rather than the result of individual spontaneous action.                | :          | :          | x     |
| 3. A large proportion of the members have criminal records.   | x          | :          | :     |
| 4. No known collaborators were found on the roster.   | x          | :          | :     |
| 5. Unit's activities did not include pilferage and resale of Japanese goods thus indicating a major interest of loyalty rather than personal gain.                        | x          | :          | :     |

DECLASSIFIED  
 Authority: NND 88 2078

|  | For    | Against | Un-   |
|--|--------|---------|-------|
|  | Recog: | Recog:  | known |
| 6. Civilians in the unit's area state that they had more to fear from the abuses of unit than from the Japanese.   | :      | :       | :     |
| 7. Commanding Officers had so little knowledge of their subordinates that they did not know they were working for Japanese controlled firms or the Puppet Government.  | :      | x       | :     |
| 8. There is a preponderance of atrocity charges against the unit.  | :      | x       | :     |
| <b>D. CONTINUITY OF ACTIVITY:</b>  |        |         |       |
| 1. The unit surrendered its arms in June 1943; its leaders surrendered or were captured; and it never regained effectiveness.  | :      | :       | x     |
| 2. The unit dissolved under the pressure of the Japanese military in August 1943, and was never effectively reorganized.   | :      | :       | x     |
| 3. The commanding officer of the unit was absent for an extended period, and no resistance was offered.  | :      | x       | :     |
| 4. The unit followed the "lay-low" policy only and was not effective.  | :      | x       | :     |
| 5. The unit was active throughout the period for which it claims recognition.  | :      | x       | :     |
| <b>E. FULL TIME SERVICE MISLEADING CLAIMS:</b>   |        |         |       |
| 1. Military activities were full time.   | :      | :       | x     |
| 2. Members lived at home, maintained civilian pursuits.  | :      | x       | :     |
| 3. A large proportion of the members already recognized.   | :      | x       | :     |
| 4. Many of the men appear on rosters of other units, proving that they could not have worked full-time with this unit.   | :      | x       | :     |
| 5. The unit claims activities which:   | :      | :       | :     |
| a. Cannot be proved  | :      | :       | x     |
| b. Are also claimed by other units   | :      | :       | x     |
| c. Are unlikely, since other units dominated the area in question.   | :      | :       | x     |
| 6. All the local politicians appear on the roster, indicating only a political move for recognition.   | :      | x       | :     |
| 7. Altered documents and forgeries presented as evidence.  | :      | x       | :     |
| 8. No original documents presented (or loss of same not satisfactorily explained.)   | :      | x       | :     |
| 9. The unit recruited new members since the liberation.  | :      | :       | x     |
| 10. The unit is not recommended by its overall Commander (s).  | :      | :       | x     |
| 11. Vague certificates of attachment allow the possibility of their having been used by a previously recognized portion of this same unit.   | :      | x       | :     |
| 12. The unit presented letters of commendation pertaining to the activities of a previously recognized portion of the same unit, now attempting to use them as evidence on the recognition of a supplemental roster. | :      | x       | :     |

UNIT ANALYSIS CHECK SHEET

INVESTIGATION SECTION

I. Name of Unit MP Company, San Marcelino Scouts, 3rd Div, 2nd  
 Size 25 Number of members previously recognized 936.  
 Overall Command Magsaysay's Guerrilla Force  
 Overall Commander Major Magsaysay  
 Recommendation Not Favorably Recommended

II. ANALYSIS

|  |   | For    | Agnst  | Un-   |
|--|---|--------|--------|-------|
|  |   | Recog: | Recog: | known |
| <b>A. FIELD SERVICE, CONTRIBUTED TO DEF. T:</b>          |   |        |        |       |
| 1.   | Maintained in field as effective, cohesive military unit  | :      | :      | :     |
| 2.   | The unit had sufficient men working on a full-time basis.   | :      | :      | :     |
| 3.   | Communication with (higher/lower) echelons was maintained.  | :      | :      | :     |
| 4.   | The unit was comprised solely of "homoguards," interested in protecting themselves from guerrillas, and keeping guerrillas away in order to avoid Japanese reprisals. | :      | :      | :     |
| 5.   | The unit was not engaged only in minor activities, such as food production, radio listening, and anti-Jap talk, but performed active, overt resistance.               | :      | :      | :     |
| 6.   | The unit had weapons and ammunition in proportion to the number of members.   | :      | :      | :     |
| 7.   | The unit functioned as a fighting combat unit before and after the arrival of the Americans.  | :      | :      | :     |
| 8.   | The unit showed certificates of attachment to a U.S. Army unit, and investigation shows a combat rather than labor status.  | :      | :      | :     |
| 9.   | Investigation of certificates of attachment shows that only a few men of the total membership served with the U.S. Army in combat status.                             | :      | :      | :     |
| <b>B. DEFINITE ORGANIZATION, ADEQUATE RECORDS</b>        |   |        |        |       |
| 1.   | The unit is claimed by more than one commander, indicating internal dissension.   | :      | :      | :     |
| 2.   | The roster presented is actually a collection of smaller units, which combined since the liberation to create a more advantageous T/O.                                | :      | :      | :     |
| <b>C. CONTROL BY LEADERS, SIZE JUSTIFIED BY TERRAIN:</b> |   |        |        |       |
| 1.   | Evidence of desertion to other units.   | :      | :      | :     |
| 2.   | The activities of the unit were a planned, controlled group of operations in a military sense, rather than the result of individual spontaneous action.               | :      | :      | :     |
| 3.   | A large proportion of the members have criminal records.  | :      | :      | :     |
| 4.   | No known collaborators were found on the roster.  | :      | :      | :     |
| 5.   | Unit's activities did not include pilferage and resale of Japanese goods thus indicating a major interest of loyalty rather than personal gain.                       | :      | :      | :     |

DECLASSIFIED  
 Authority: 11/28/88 2078

- |   | For        | Against    | Un-   |
|---|------------|------------|-------|
|   | Recognized | Recognized | Known |
| 6. Civilians in the unit's area state that they had more to fear from the abuses of unit than from the Japanese.  | :          | :          | :     |
| 7. Commanding Officers had so little knowledge of their subordinates that they did not know they were working for Japanese controlled firms or the Puppet Government. | :          | :          | :     |
| 8. There is a preponderance of atrocity charges against the unit.   | :          | :          | :     |

## D. CONTINUITY OF ACTIVITY:

- |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1. The unit surrendered its arms in June 1943; its leaders surrendered or were captured; and it never regained effectiveness. | : | : | : |
| 2. The unit dissolved under the pressure of the Japanese military in August 1943, and was never effectively reorganized.      | : | : | : |
| 3. The commanding officer of the unit was absent for an extended period, and no resistance was offered.                       | : | : | : |
| 4. The unit followed the "lay-low" policy only and was not effective.   | : | : | : |
| 5. The unit was active throughout the period for which it claims recognition.   | : | : | : |

## E. FULL TIME SERVICE MISLEADING CLAIMS:

- |  |   |   |   |
|--|---|---|---|
| 1. Military activities were full time.   | : | : | : |
| 2. Members lived at home, maintained civilian pursuits.  | : | : | : |
| 3. A large proportion of the members already recognized.   | : | : | : |
| 4. Many of the men appear on rosters of other units, proving that they could not have worked full-time with this unit.   | : | : | : |
| 5. The unit claims activities which:   | : | : | : |
| a. Cannot be proved  | : | : | : |
| b. Are also claimed by other units   | : | : | : |
| c. Are unlikely, since other units dominated the area in question.   | : | : | : |
| 6. All the local politicians appear on the roster, indicating only a political move for recognition.   | : | : | : |
| 7. Altered documents and forgeries presented as evidence.  | : | : | : |
| 8. No original documents presented (or loss of same not satisfactorily explained.)   | : | : | : |
| 9. The unit recruited new members since the liberation.  | : | : | : |
| 10. The unit is not recommended by its overall Commander(s).   | : | : | : |
| 11. Vague certificates of attachment allow the possibility of their having been used by a previously recognized portion of this same unit.   | : | : | : |
| 12. The unit presented letters of commendation pertaining to the activities of a previously recognized portion of the same unit, now attempting to use them as evidence on the recognition of a supplemental roster. | : | : | : |

|  | For | Against | Unknown | Recognized | Not Recognized |
|--|-----|---------|---------|------------|----------------|
| 6. Civilians in the unit's area state that they had more to fear from the abuses of unit than from the Japanese.   | :   | :       | :       | :          | :              |
| 7. Commanding Officers had no little knowledge of their subordinates that they did not know they were working for Japanese controlled firms or the Puppet Government.  | :   | :       | :       | :          | :              |
| 8. There is a preponderance of atrocity charges against the unit.  | :   | :       | :       | :          | :              |
| <b>D. CONTINUITY OF ACTIVITY:</b>  |     |         |         |            |                |
| 1. The unit surrendered its arms in June 1943; its leaders surrendered or were captured; and it never regained effectiveness.  | :   | :       | :       | :          | :              |
| 2. The unit dissolved under the pressure of the Japanese military in August 1943, and was never effectively reorganized.   | :   | :       | :       | :          | X              |
| 3. The commanding officer of the unit was absent for an extended period, and no resistance was offered.  | :   | :       | :       | :          | :              |
| 4. The unit followed the "lay-low" policy only and was not effective.  | :   | :       | :       | :          | X              |
| 5. The unit was active throughout the period for which it claims recognition.  | :   | :       | :       | :          | :              |
| <b>E. FULL TIME SERVICE MISLEADING CLAIMS:</b>   |     |         |         |            |                |
| 1. Military activities were full time.   | :   | :       | :       | :          | X              |
| 2. Members lived at home, maintained civilian pursuits.  | :   | :       | :       | :          | X              |
| 3. A large proportion of the members already recognized.   | :   | :       | :       | :          | X              |
| 4. Many of the men appear on rosters of other units, proving that they could not have worked full-time with this unit.   | :   | :       | :       | :          | X              |
| 5. The unit claims activities which:   | :   | :       | :       | :          | :              |
| a. Cannot be proved  | :   | :       | :       | :          | X              |
| b. Are also claimed by other units   | :   | :       | :       | :          | X              |
| c. Are unlikely, since other units dominated the area in question.   | :   | :       | :       | :          | X              |
| 6. All the local politicians appear on the roster, indicating only a political move for recognition.   | :   | :       | :       | :          | X              |
| 7. Altered documents and forgeries presented as evidence.  | :   | :       | :       | :          | X              |
| 8. No original documents presented (or loss of same not satisfactorily explained.)   | :   | :       | :       | :          | X              |
| 9. The unit recruited new members since the liberation.  | :   | :       | :       | :          | X              |
| 10. The unit is not recommended by its overall Commander (s).  | :   | :       | :       | :          | X              |
| 11. Vague certificates of attachment allow the possibility of their having been used by a previously recognized portion of this same unit.   | :   | :       | :       | :          | X              |
| 12. The unit presented letters of commendation pertaining to the activities of a previously recognized portion of the same unit, now attempting to use them as evidence on the recognition of a supplemental roster. | :   | :       | :       | :          | X              |

G.B. ADM FORM # 11  
30 July 1946

DECLASSIFIED  
Authority: NND 883078

UNIT ANALYSIS CHECK SHEET

INVESTIGATION SECTION

I. Name of Unit MP Co, San Marcelino Sector, Squadron D, ZMD  
 Size 26 Number of members previously recognized 936  
 Overall Command Magsaysay's Guerrilla Forces  
 Overall Commander Ramon Magsaysay  
 Recommendation Not Favorably Considered

II. ANALYSIS

|  | For    | Signst | Un-   |
|--|--------|--------|-------|
|  | Recog: | Recog: | known |
| A. FIELD SERVICE, CONTRIBUTED TO DEF. T:   |        |        |       |
| 1. Maintained in field as effective, cohesive military unit  | :      | :      | X     |
| 2. The unit had sufficient men working on a full-time basis.   | :      | :      | X     |
| 3. Communication with (higher/lower) echelons was maintained.  | :      | :      | X     |
| 4. The unit was comprised solely of "homoguards," interested in protecting themselves from guerrillas, and keeping guerrillas away in order to avoid Japanese reprisals. | :      | :      | X     |
| 5. The unit was not engaged only in minor activities, such as food production, radio listening, and anti-Jap talk, but performed active, overt resistance.               | :      | :      | X     |
| 6. The unit had weapons and ammunition in proportion to the number of members.   | :      | :      | X     |
| 7. The unit functioned as a fighting combat unit before and after the arrival of the Americans.  | :      | :      | X     |
| 8. The unit showed certificates of attachment to a U.S. Army unit, and investigation shows a combat rather than labor status.  | :      | :      | X     |
| 9. Investigation of certificates of attachment shows that only a few men of the total membership served with the U.S. Army in combat status.                             | :      | :      | X     |
| B. DEFINITE ORGANIZATION, ADEQUATE RECORDS   | :      | :      | :     |
| 1. The unit is claimed by more than one commander, indicating internal dissension.   | :      | X      | :     |
| 2. The roster presented is actually a collection of smaller units, which combined since the liberation to create a more advantageous T/O.                                | :      | X      | :     |
| C. CONTROL BY LEADERS, SIZE JUSTIFIED BY TERRAIN:  | :      | :      | :     |
| 1. Evidence of desertion to other units.   | :      | X      | :     |
| 2. The activities of the unit were a planned, controlled group of operations in a military sense, rather than the result of individual spontaneous action.               | :      | :      | X     |
| 3. A large proportion of the members have criminal records.  | :      | X      | :     |
| 4. No known collaborators were found on the roster.  | :      | X      | :     |
| 5. Unit's activities did not include pilferage and resale of Japanese goods thus indicating a major interest of loyalty rather than personal gain.                       | :      | :      | :     |

DECLASSIFIED  
Authority: 68828  
Date: 11/18/2018

1

DECLASSIFIED  
Authority: 11/19/02 5078



FILE # 100-100000-100000  
SECTION  
SQUADRON "D", MARINE MIL DISTRICT

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

1/2

DECLASSIFIED  
Authority: *AR 600-10-2*



CONFIDENTIAL